MORALES, NOGUERA, VALDIVIESO & BESA ABOGADOS

LEGAL AND CONTRACTUAL ASPECTS OF PPP IN CHILE

I. LEGAL FRAMEWORK

1. PPP in Chile is enshrined in the Concession law of 1996

- The MOP is the granting authority. Exceptions: ports, parking lots...
- Other ministries can agree with the MOP on a mandate agreement (*convenio de mandato*). Problems: overlapping; requirements, standards...
- Concessions are awarded after a competitive process
- The concession agreement is a broad concept, although of statutory character: Bidding Terms, Concession Law, Concession Regulation, MOP Law.
- Amendments to the concession agreement: change orders, compensation...
- SPVs are holders of concession agreements on a BOT scheme.
- Re-bidding at expiration
- Government discretion is limited: termination on grounds of material breach; change orders; teoría de la imprevisión.

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2. Dispute Resolution:

- Conciliation and Arbitral Panel
- Rulings: enforceable; precedents.

3. Financial Enhancement:

- Subsidies: fixed or contingent (MRG)
- Right to sell revenues or MOP payments
- Pledge of Concession: right, revenues...
- Bankruptcy
- MOP risk: delay and penalty interest, default, enforceability.

4. Capital Markets Regulations:

- Banks: flexibility on lending margins
- Institutional Investors: AFPs, Insurance Cos., Mutual Funds
- Securitization
- Tax: VAT rules; withholding on premiums
- MK II: single registry of pledges; collateral agent; derivatives; subordination.

II. FINANCIAL MATTERS

1.Banking Industry:

- Growth in long term financing for highly subsidised projects.
- Bridge financing
- Intercreditor Issues
- Wrapped loans
- Subordination
- Hedging (not yet in local loans)

2. Wrapped domestic and/or foreign bonds:

- IRA/CTA-CASA-SSGA
- Completion guaranties
- Concession termination
- Security Package and pledge of significant contracts
- Turnkey EPC Contract
- O&M
- Related party contracts
- Step-In Rights: Recourse; equity cushion; sponsors support; Performance; ownership; use of proceeds; DSCR and others; Default & Potential Default; permitted investments; additional investments; restricted payments.

3. Corporate bonds

- 4. Securitization
- 5. DGOP Resolutions and Non Recourse.

III. CONTRACTUAL FRAMEWORK

A. GENERAL:

- 1. Risk Allocation:
 - Construction, operation, other (technological, political, regulatory (expropriatoion), transactional).
 - Sponsors, SPVs, Third parties.
- 2. Contracts: clear, comprehensive, inter-related, enforceable.
- 3. Cashflow: Certainty.
- 4. Bankruptcy

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A. GENERAL:

- 5. Legal Opinions: corss border transactions: NY laws.
- 6. Information: to financiers; monitoring
- 7. Accounts: Control and restrictions (DSCR).
- 8. Restriction on Indebtedness and Dividends
- 9. Security Interest: Rights, significant contracts, assets.

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B. CONSTRUCTION PERIOD:

- 1. EPC:
- Turnkey, date certain
- Experienced contractor.
- Financiers and independent engineer.
- Warranty Period
- Recovery from MOP
- 2. Delay and Cost Overruns:
 - Completion guaranties and sponsors guaranties
 - Contingency: LCs, sponsors, subordinated debt...
 - Insurance: tailor made
 - Damages
- 3. Start-Up Project Completion
- 4. Force Majeure
- 5. Incentives:
 - Performance Bonds
 - Retention
 - Contingency funds

C. OPERATION:

- 1. O&M or self-operation and maintenance
- 2. Technology Risk
- 3. Cost Overrun
 - Reserve Accounts
 - Maintenance
- 4. **Efficiency:** Debt service accounts
- 5. Market & Prices
- 6. Force Majeure