

***Sustainable Development and Circular Economy***  
***Natural Resources Industries Mining, Forestry and Oil and Gas***

***Industrial Revolution 4.0 and Natural Resource Industries***  
***Big Data, GIS and Energy***

***SJ Camarata***  
***Esri, Inc.***

# VISION

*Applying . . .*

**THE  
SCIENCE  
OF  
WHERE**

*The Science of Geography*

*The Technology of GIS*

*Everyone and Everything is Located Somewhere*

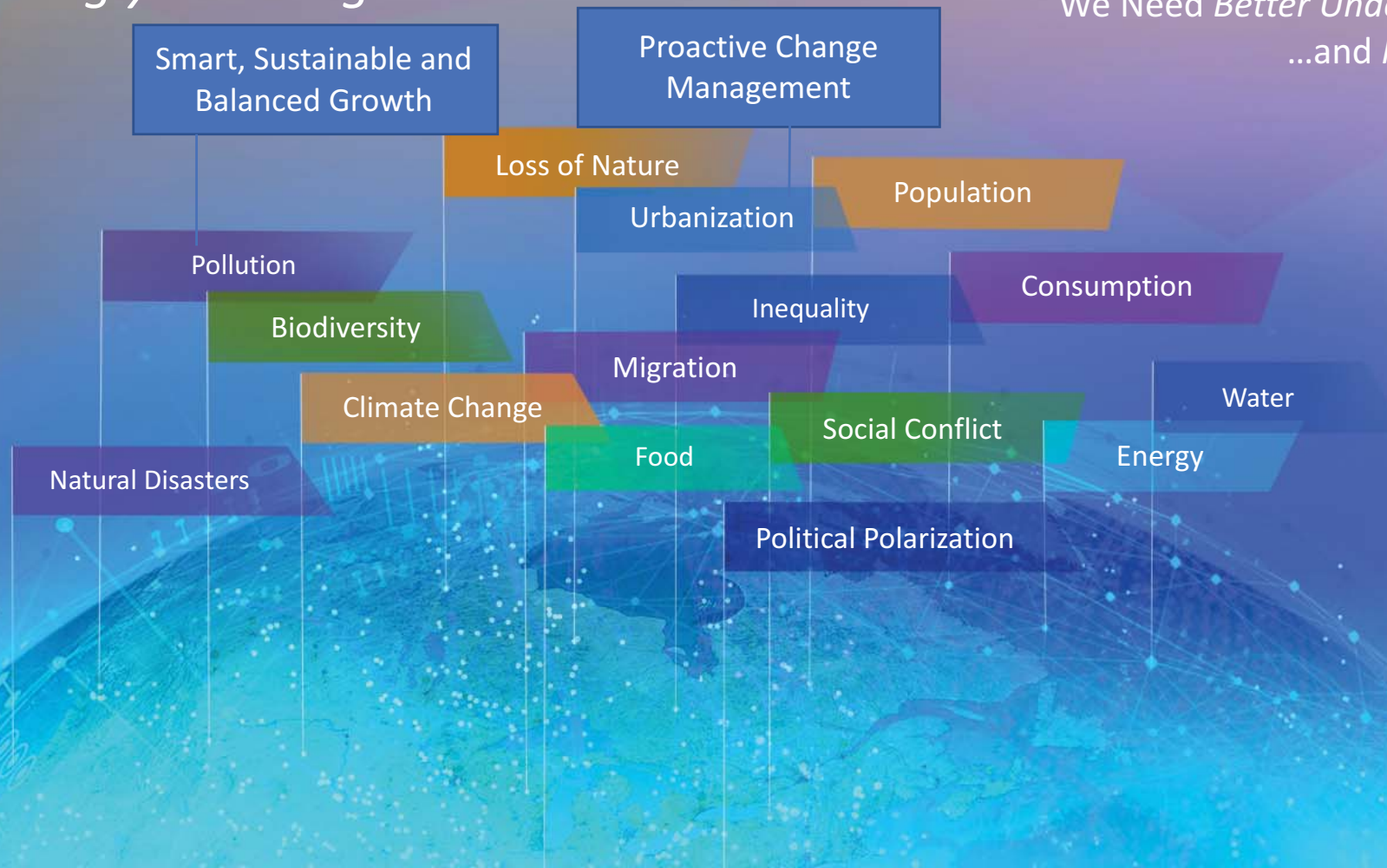
# OUR WORLD

*Is Increasingly Challenged*

The Evidence Is Clear...

We Need *Better Understanding...*  
*...and More Collaboration*

*...and Action*





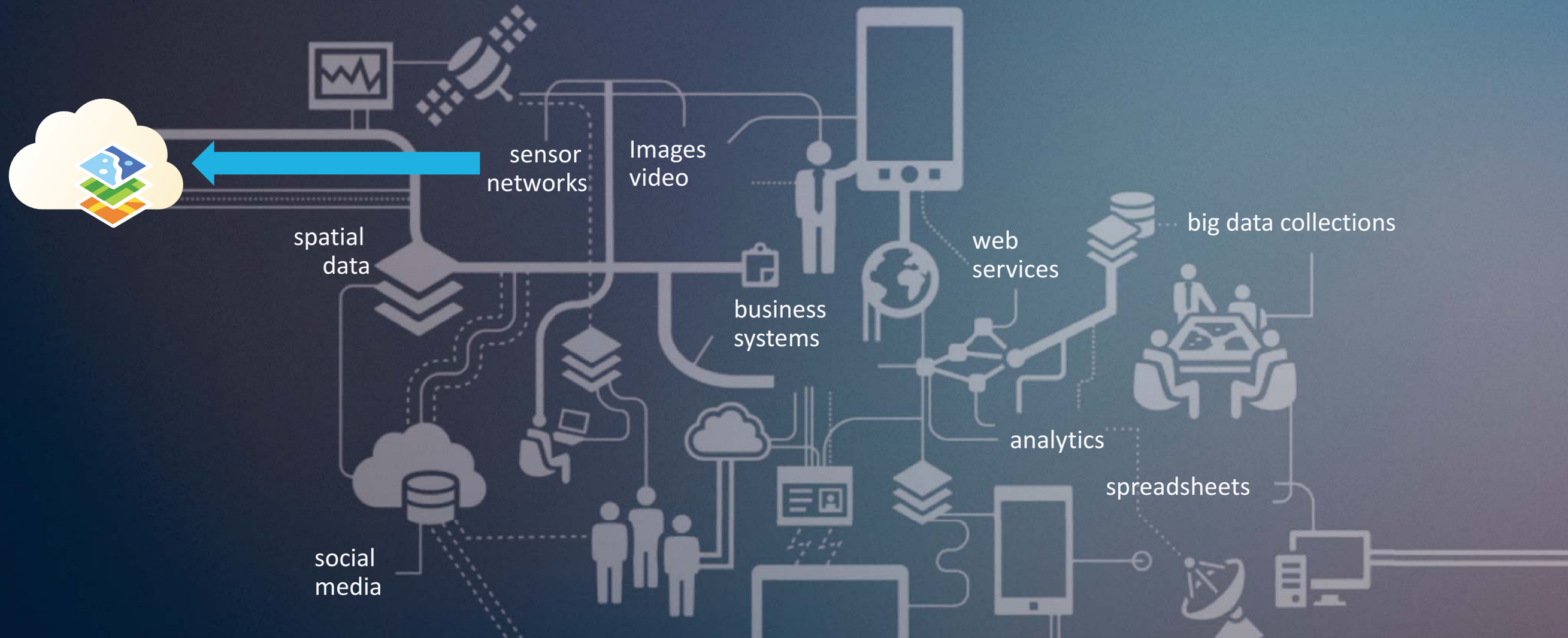
# GIS – A Framework for Addressing The Circular Economy





# Integrate Multiple Mission Critical and Operational Systems and Data Assets

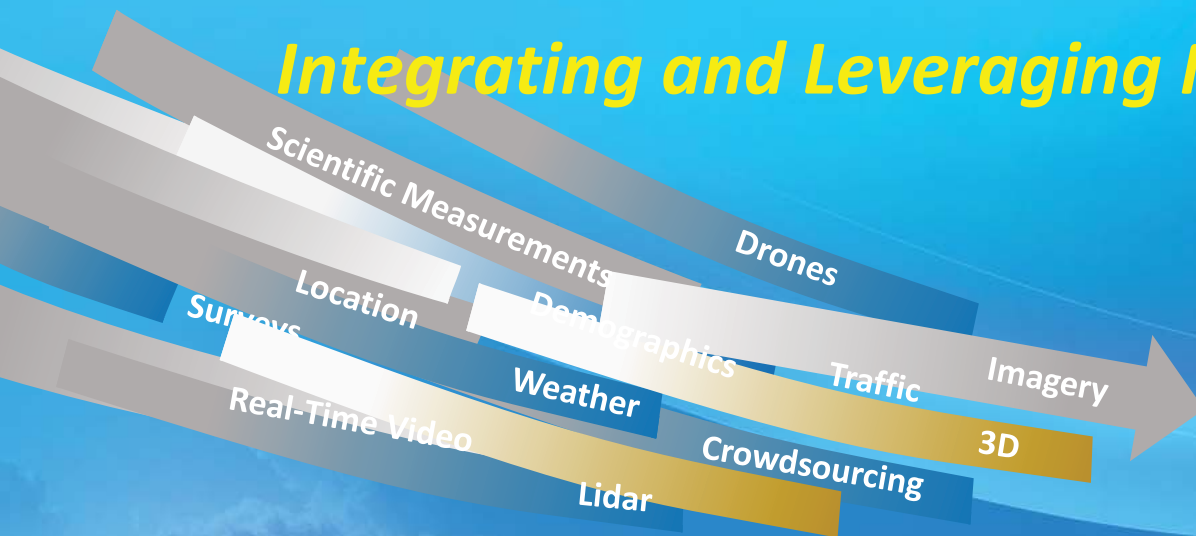
*Leveraging location as your ultimate "foreign key"*



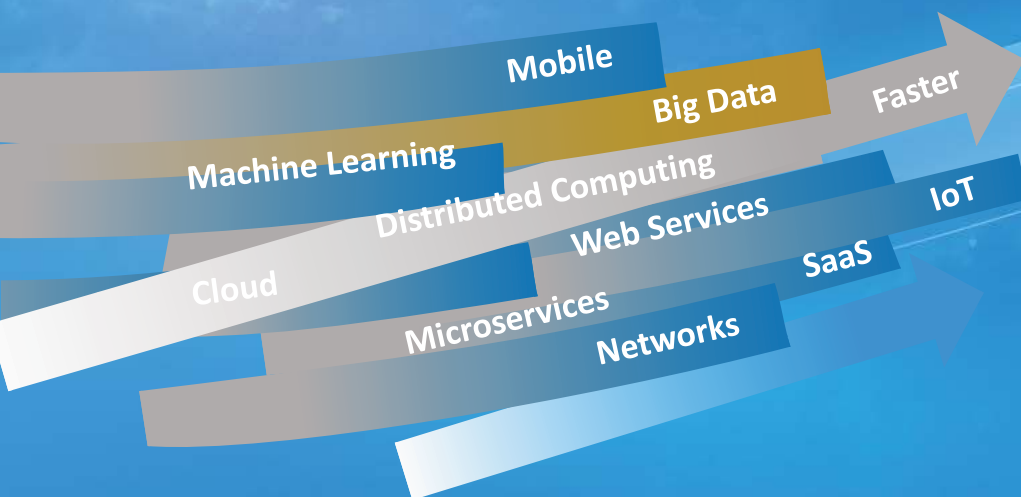
# *GIS Is Very Powerful and is Advancing Rapidly*

## *Unifying disparate data sets and processes*

### *Integrating and Leveraging Many Innovations*

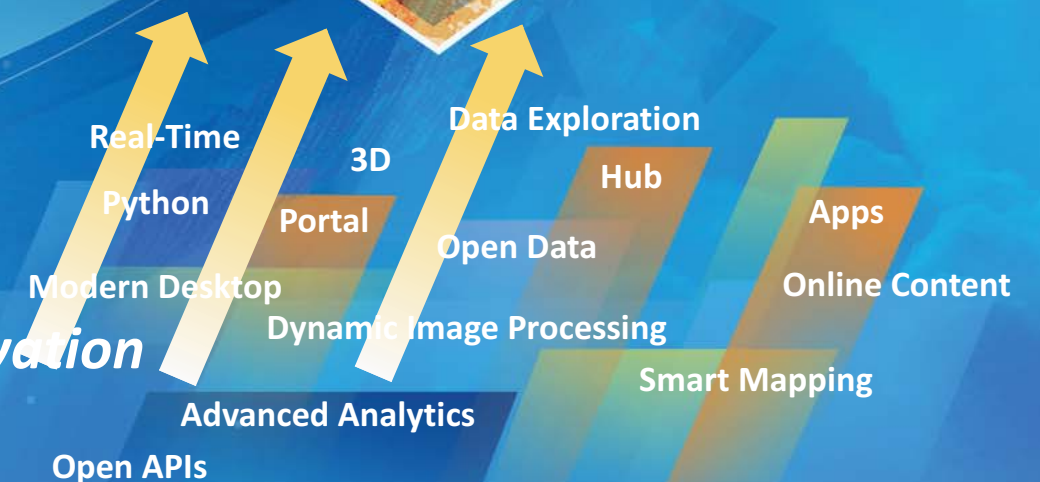


*Data*



*Computing Infrastructure*

*GIS Innovation*



**Web**  
**Distributed**

**Apps**

**Web GIS**

*Expanding the Power of GIS*



# Web GIS Enables a Whole New Scale of GIS

*A Powerful Platform For Integration in the Circular Economy  
Interconnecting Systems and Expanding Collaboration*



Blockchain

Autonomous Vehicles

# Digital Transformation

Drones

Augmented Reality

Manufacturing 4.0

Smart Cities

IoT

Smart Grid

Artificial Intelligence

Big Data



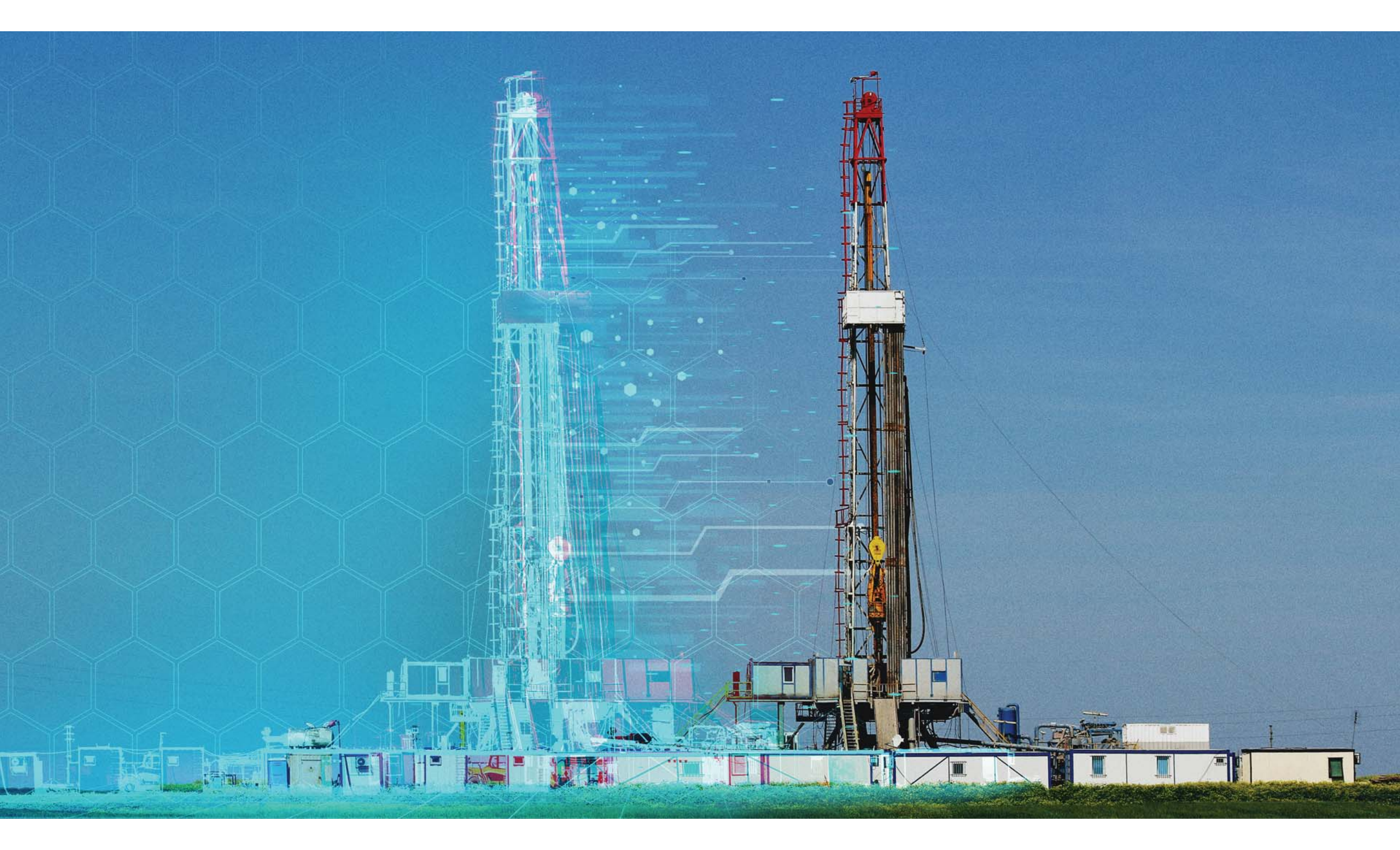


*Discover the Digital Twin*











# Big Data Spatial Analytics | Faster and Massively Scalable

*Leveraging Distributed Computing and Parallel Processing*

GeoAnalytics Server  
Large Observation Collections

Features / Vectors

Space-Time Analytics

Hot Spots

Density

Buffer

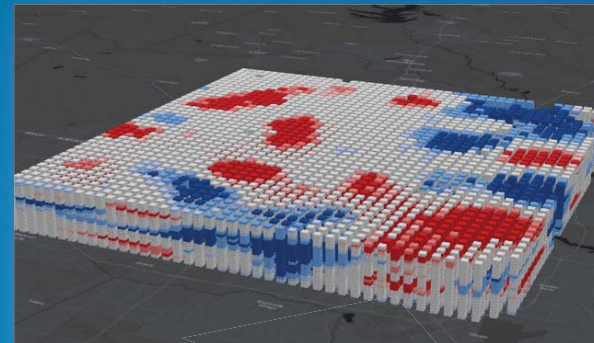
Summarize

Aggregation

Construct Tracks

Find Similar

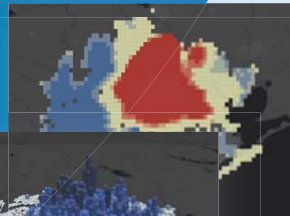
Spatial Join



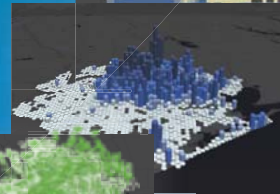
Space-Time Cube



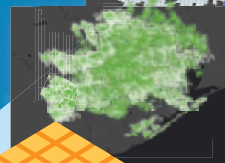
Riparian Areas



Hot Spots



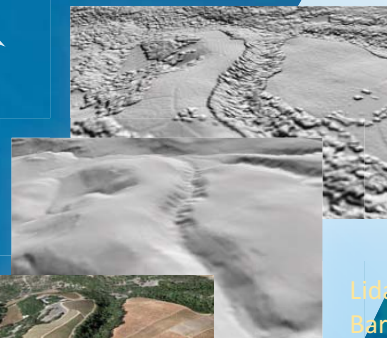
Density



Power Outages  
(50+ Million)



Faster (10x+)



Lidar:  
First Return

Lidar:  
Bare Earth



Imagery



Image Server  
Large Imagery Collection

Imagery / Raster

Image Processing

Classification

Change Detection

Topo

Suitability

Density

Corridors

Distance

Proximities

Interpolation

Deriving Understanding from Volume, Velocity and Variety

New Insights from Existing Data . . .  
... Also Opening Up Understanding with the new World of Data



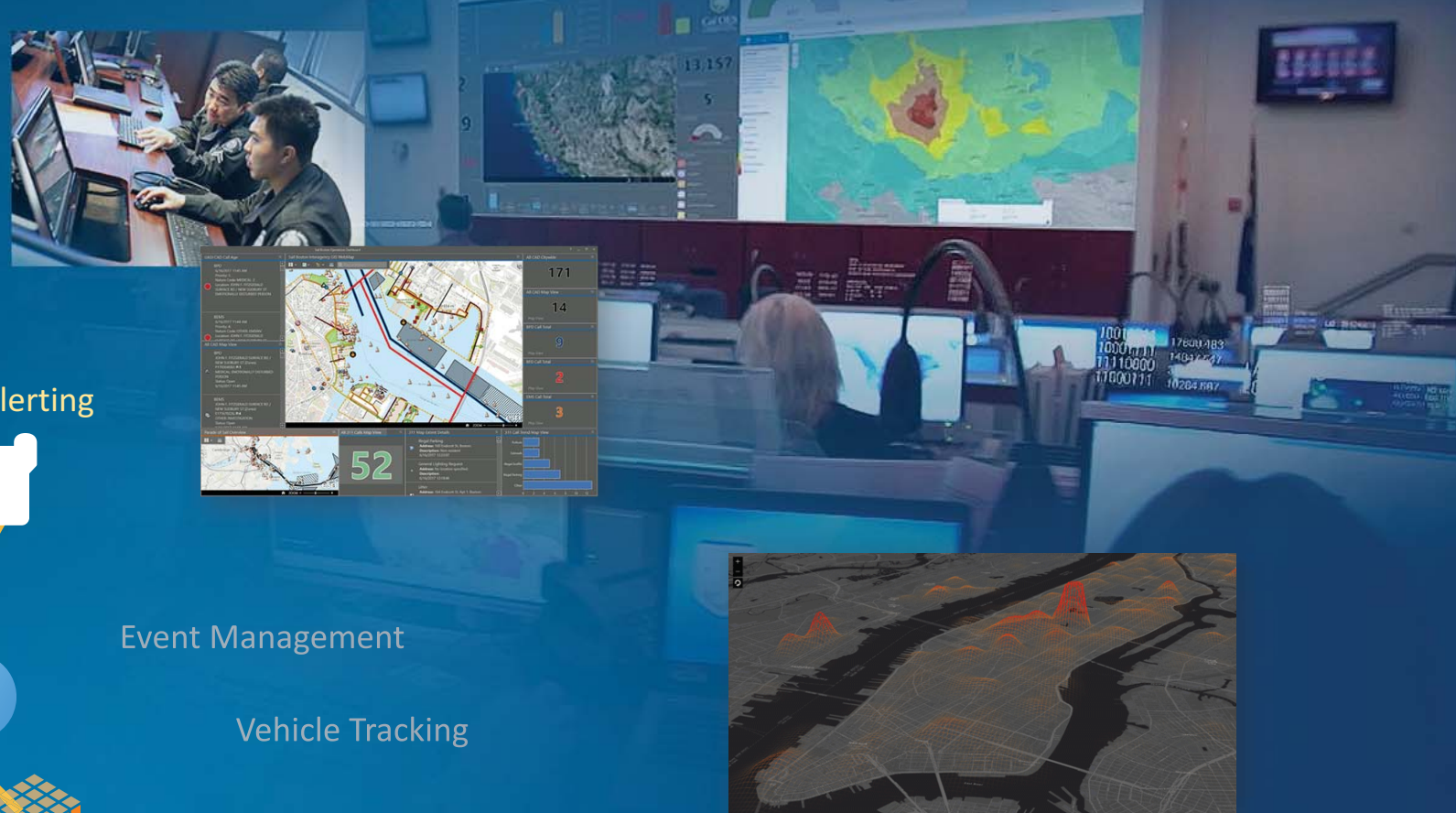
# Big Data Analytics and GIS

*Ingest, analyze and visualize enormous amounts of data (static, historical, temporal, Real-time/IoT...)*

- Turns Raw Data into Wisdom
  - Discover and Expose Patterns
  - Find Spatial Relationships
  - Perform Predictive Modeling
  - Get Geographic Insights from Social Media
- 

# Real-Time GIS Analytics | Integrating Sensor Networks and the IoT

- High-Velocity Data Streams
- Monitoring and Alerting
- Empowering New GIS Apps and Analytics



*Supporting Real-Time and Post Event Analysis*



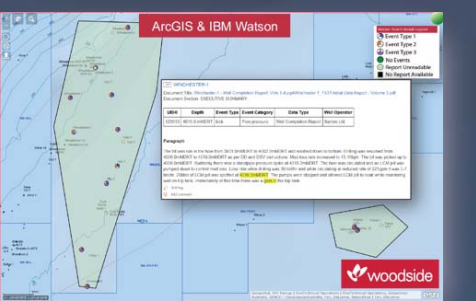
# New Directions and Advancements:

- Cognitive Computing/Machine Learning/Artificial Intelligence
  - Data-driven relationships and predicting outcomes
  - New dimensions, power and capabilities added to spatial analysis capabilities



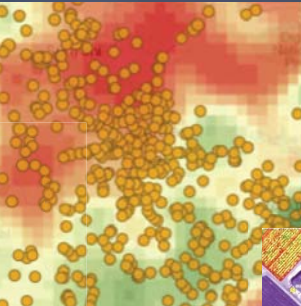
# Natural Resource Management

Oil Well Analysis  
(Using IBM Watson Deep Learning)

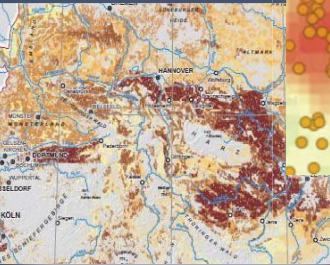


Australia  
Woodside Energy, Ltd.

Environmental Stress  
on Farms



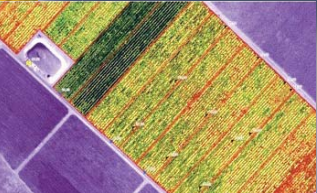
Soil Agriculture  
Potential



Germany

Ghana  
aWhere, Inc.

Vineyard  
Irrigation



California  
Scheid Vineyards

Managing Harvests  
and Timber Sales



Minnesota  
North Point Geographic Solutions

Forest  
Planning



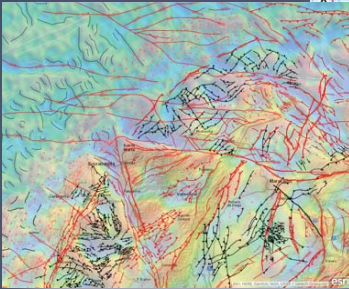
Latvia State Forests

Petroleum Exploration



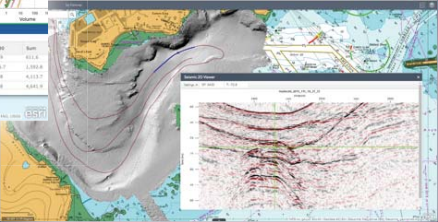
North Sea  
Exprodat

Hydrocarbon  
Prospecting



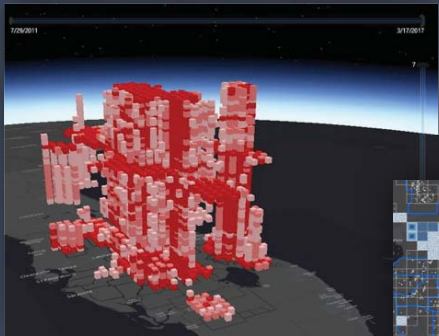
Southern Caribbean  
Getech

Integrating  
Exploration Data

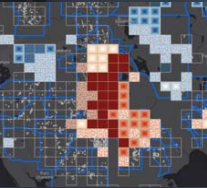


United Kingdom

Modeling Citrus Disease



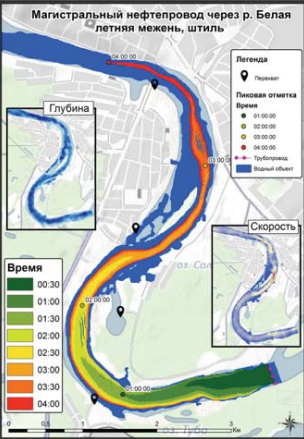
Florida Department of Agriculture





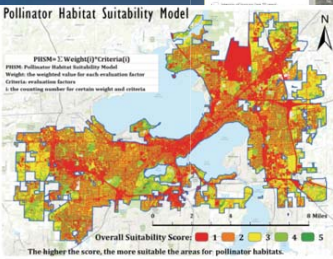
# Environmental Modeling and Assessment

Oil Spill Simulation



Russia  
IntroGIS

Bee Habitat Suitability



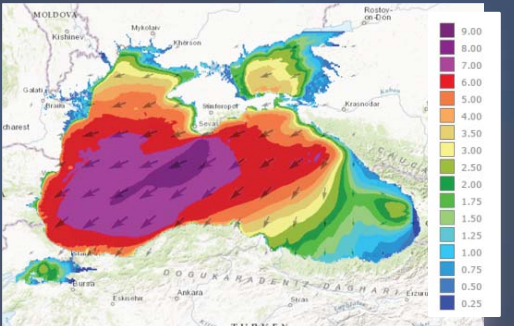
University of Wisconsin

Endangered Insect Habitat



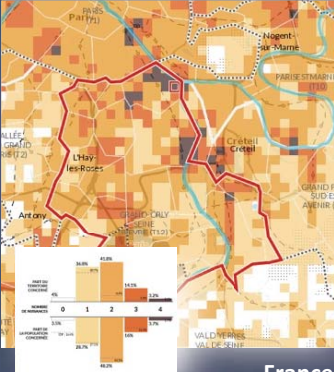
Czech Republic  
University of Ostrava

Storm Monitoring



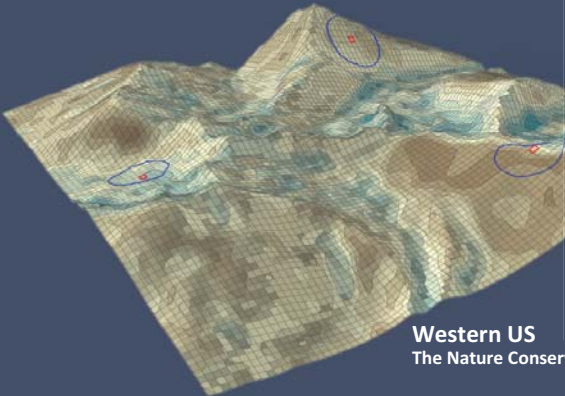
Black Sea  
BPI Co.

Environmental Nuisance Modeling



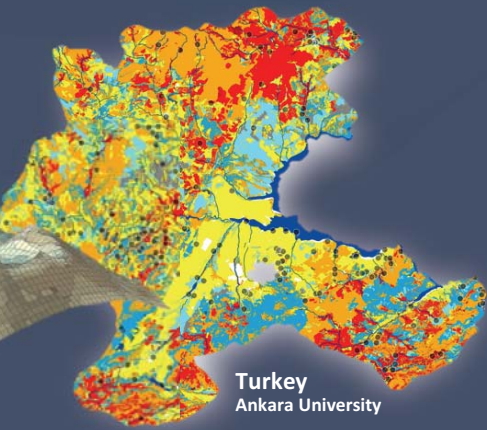
France  
n-Sphere

Landscape Resiliency Modeling



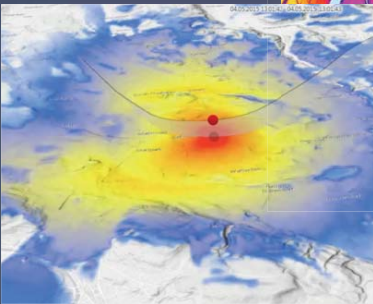
Western US  
The Nature Conservancy

Landscape Character Analysis



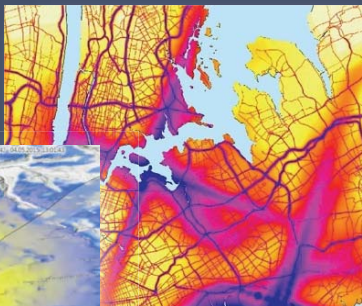
Turkey  
Ankara University

Noise Pollution



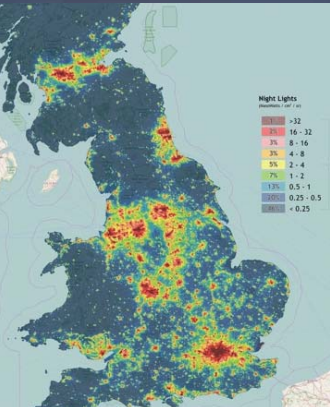
Switzerland  
n-Sphere

Aircraft Noise Monitoring



USDOT

Light Pollution



United Kingdom  
LUC



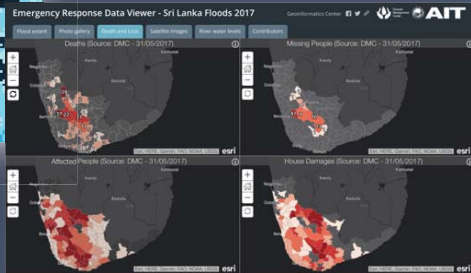
# Preparing for and Responding to Disasters

## Volcanic Monitoring



Japan  
JAXA

## Damage Assessment



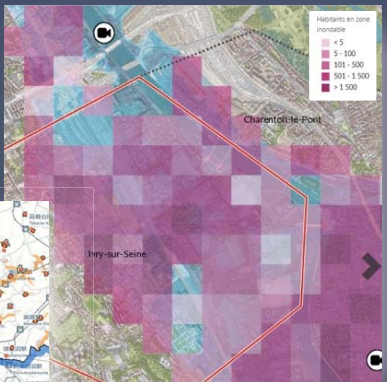
Sri Lanka  
Geoinformatics Center

## Tsunami Evacuation Routes



Washington  
Michael Baker International

## Wildfire Risk



France  
Caroviz

## Liquefaction Risk



Japan  
Funibashi City

## Hurricane Modeling



Georgia  
Glynn County GIS

## Flood Impacts



British Columbia  
Kerr Wood Leidal Associates Ltd.

## Interactive Plume Modeling



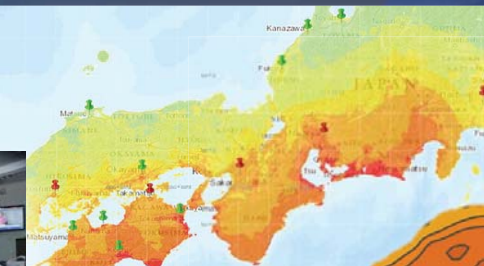
Europe  
Eurocommand

## Emergency Management Center



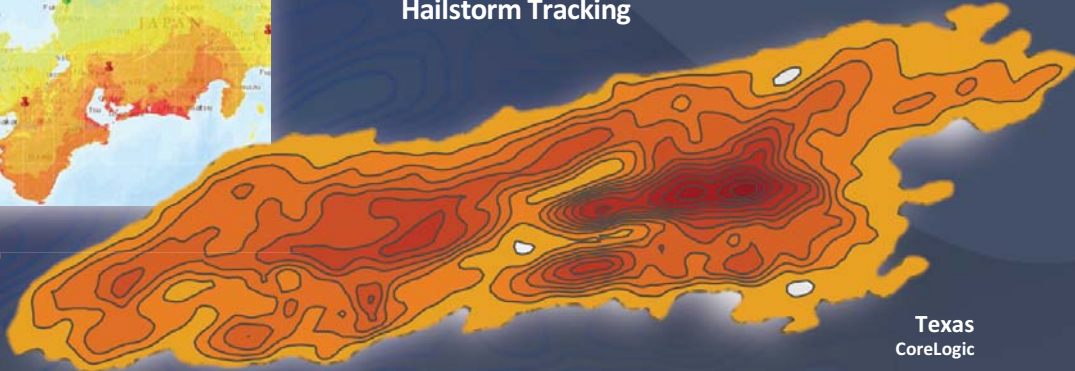
Germany

## Disaster Preparedness



Japan  
Kajima Corporation

## Hailstorm Tracking



Texas  
CoreLogic



An aerial photograph of a lush green forest with a winding river. Several text labels are overlaid on the image in white boxes. The labels are: 'National Forest Agencies' (top left), 'Timber Investors' (top center), 'Industrial Forest Companies' (top right), 'State Forestry Departments' (middle left), 'Multilateral and Bilateral Organizations' (middle right), 'Forestry Non-Profits' (bottom left), and 'Forestry Consultants' (bottom right).

**National Forest Agencies**

**Timber  
Investors**

**Industrial Forest  
Companies**

**State Forestry  
Departments**

**Multilateral and Bilateral  
Organizations**

**Forestry Non-Profits**

**Forestry Consultants**

***GIS and Forestry***

40 years of GIS application to the global  
forest products industry



# Agriculture

## Increasing efficiency and minimizing risk

### Factors Beyond Control

- Weather
- Pest, disease
- Soil type
- Soil nutrition
- Yield
- Markets
- Prices

*Metrics...*

### Management Practices

- What to plant
- When to plant
- Where to plant
- How many inputs to apply (water, fertilizer, pesticides)
- How to manage production through season
- When to harvest
- How best to market products

*Strategies ...*

### Mechanisms to support decision-making

- Imagery – NDVI as a proxy for crop health
- Field observations
- Tradition
- Ag Extension
- Cooperatives / Associations
- Input companies marketing

*Information ...*



# Transformational Impacts

- ✓ **Smarter** way to operate the Business Enterprise
- ✓ Operational **Efficiencies**
- ✓ Environmental **Leadership**
- ✓ Cost Reduction **Strategies**

\$20 Million



Knowing is not enough . . .

**. . . we must apply.**

Being willing is not enough . . .

**. . . we must do.**

— *Leonardo da Vinci*

