## International Cooperation is embedded in CTTF functions

## However,

## several factors require analysis and action:



## Factors Affecting Effectiveness

### CT structures not well established

- Disparities in security practices
- Disparities in capabilities
- Disparities in applied ICTs

### CT cultures not well matched to structures

- Gaps in financial transaction practices
- Gaps in weapons tracking capabilities
- Variant attitudes to drug trafficking







## Divergent ends for security stakeholders

## APEC

- Regional trade
- Convergent
  Security
- View: Security cost should be shared by all

#### • Aviation Industry

AAPA

- Stakeholder
  Security
- View: Security cost should be borne by States

## Projections may have been too sanguine

2006

#### **CASUALTIES OF WAR ON TERROR**

1. Direct Victims

2001

- 2. Big Industry Players (Aviation and Insurance)
- **3. General trade transactions**

The economics of facilitating secure trade provide real dilemmas to developing nations.



No coordination mechanism for CTTF

- Within APEC
- With outside organizations

APEC

# CONCLUSION

## **CTTF UPWIND**

As facilitator of international cooperation against terrorism, the CTTF has the mandate of all APEC economies.

To meet its objectives, the CTTF will need the mechanism to coordinate all CT efforts and facilitate CB projects in place.

## CONCLUSION

International cooperation cannot be consummated without all sectors meeting at the core and center of the trade and security issue.