

Session 3

Connectivity and REI: Reaping the Benefits of Economic Integration

ADRIAN S. CRISTOBAL, JR. Department of Trade and Industry PHILIPPINES

Outline

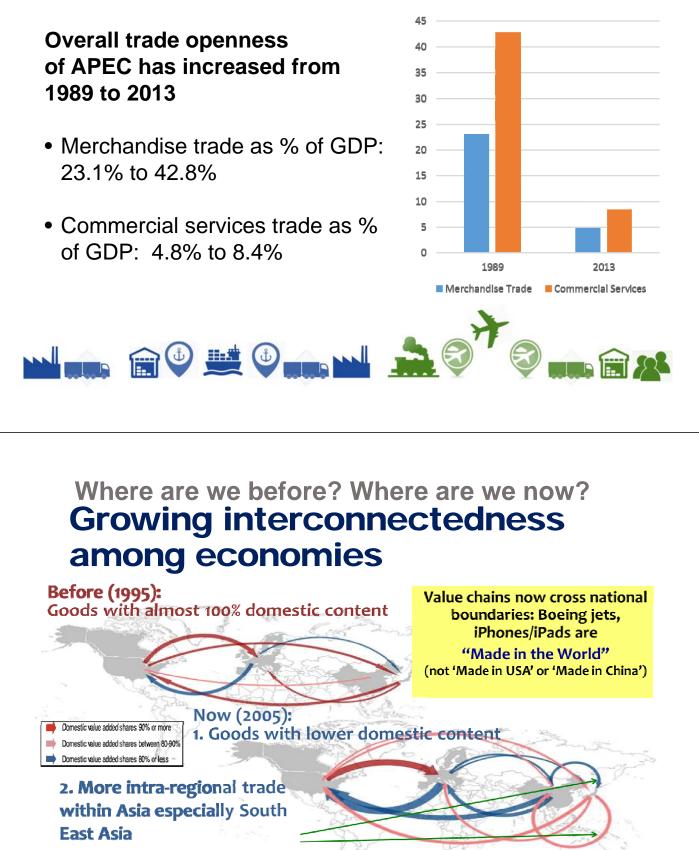
- Where were we before?
- Where are we now?
- Where do we want to go?
- How do we get there?



Where were we before? Where are we now?

Trading for growth

r 😭 🔮 📑 🚯



Sources: Sherry Stephenson (2013); OECD

Where do we want to go?

APEC Mission Vision

Sustainable economic growth and prosperity in the Asia Pacific region....

through free and open trade and investment, regional economic integration, economic and technical cooperation, human security, and favourable and sustainable business environment



Where do we want to go? APEC High-Level Goals and Targets

- Ten percent improvement in supply chain performance by 2015 (SCFAP)
- Twenty-five percent cheaper, faster, and easier to do business by 2015 (EODB)
- Achieve balanced, inclusive, sustainable, innovative, and secure growth 2010-2015 (Growth Strategy)
- Free and open trade and investment by 2010/2020 (Bogor Goals)
- Seamless and comprehensively connected and integrated APEC by 2025 (APEC Connectivity Blueprint)

<u>ل</u>







Connecting APEC

- **Connectivity** will help bring real dividends from free and open trade by bringing diverse markets, businesses and people closer together to facilitate trade and investment for delivering greater long-term growth
- Provides a high-level policy framework to guide APEC's actions
- APEC Connectivity Framework (2013)
- APEC Connectivity Blueprint (2014)



Where do we want to go?

Connecting APEC

 Aspiration to reach a seamless, comprehensive, connected and integrated Asia-Pacific by widening and strengthening connections via:
Physical Infrastructure Institutions and People-to-People Linkages

(APEC Leaders' 2013 Declaration, Indonesia)



Connecting APEC

• PILLAR 1: Physical Connectivity

Improves supply chain performance by connecting and integrating logistics, transport, energy, and telecommunications infrastructure

PILLAR 2: Institutional Connectivity

Advances regulatory and procedural cooperation and coherence

• **PILLAR 3: People-to-People Connectivity** Enhances interaction, mobility, and joint endeavor



Elements of Connectivity

| PHYSICAL | Trade routes and corridors; and regional quality transport networks |
|--------------|---|
| | Cross-border energy networks and interconnections |
| | Universal and high-speed broadband access |
| | Well-designed, sustainable, and resilient infrastructure via multi-year plan on infrastructure development and investment |
| INSTITUTIONS | Logistics and transport facilitation |
| | Regulatory coherence and cooperation |
| | Advance APEC's agenda on structural reforms |
| | Modernize customs & other border procedures; Single Windows |
| | Promote cross-border financial cooperation |
| | Safe and trusted ICT and e-commerce environment |
| PEOPLES | Widened and deepened cross-border education, science, technology, innovation, and services |
| | Movement of tourists, business people, professionals and workers, women and youth |

How do we get there? Connecting physical infrastructure

- Work streams:
 - Public-Private Partnership
 - Infrastructure development
 - ICT
 - Energy
 - Transportation



How do we get there? Connecting institutional frameworks

- Work streams:
 - Trade facilitation
 - Customs and border administration
 - Supply chain performance
 - Regulatory coherence and cooperation
 - Good regulatory practices
 - Structural reforms



Connecting people

- Work streams:
 - Business travel facilitation
 - Cross-border education
 - Tourism facilitation
 - Professional and labor mobility



How do we get there?

Supporting connectivity goals



BUILDING INCLUSIVE ECONOMIES, BUILDING A BETTER WORLD



Supporting connectivity goals

Philippine initiatives for APEC 2015:

- Ease the access to preferential markets (Simplifying, streamlining customs and ROOs for SMEs)
- Enhance the transparency of trade information (Trade Repository)
- Ensure security and increase integrity in the supply chain (Authorized Economic Operator)
- Strengthen capacity for regulatory quality and reform (Services Cooperation Framework)



How do we get there?

Guiding APEC's actions

- Commitment to goals
- Attuned and forward-looking
- Broad-based participation
- Mobilize financial and in-kind resources





Thank you